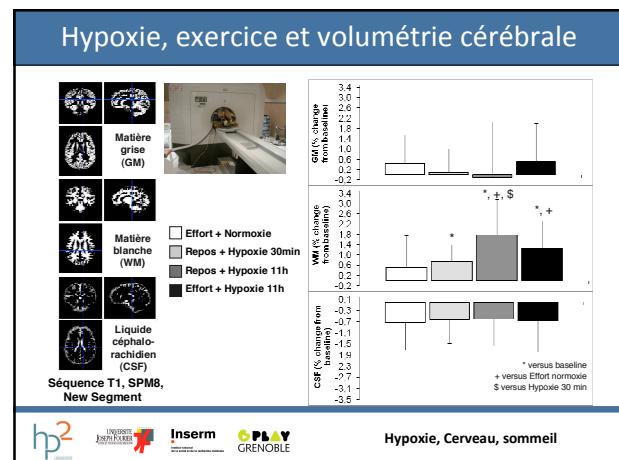
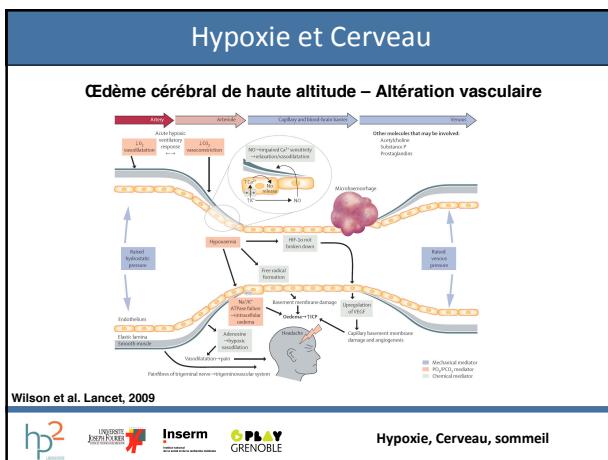
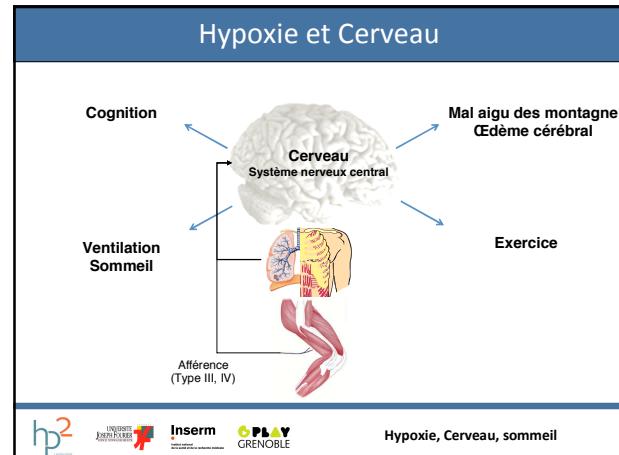


Le cerveau et le sommeil: nouvelles considérations sur la réponse physiologique à l'hypoxie

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4ème Congrès International de Médecine de Montagne & Internationale Kongress für Bergmedizin
19-23 septembre 2012, La Gomme, Valais, Suisse

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Circulation cérébrale en hypoxie chronique

Opération VALLOT 2011

Doppler 2D plaine / altitude (J5) ASL plaine / post altitude (J7)

Before altitude (212 m)
Day 5 at altitude (4,350 m)
Immediately after altitude (212 m)

Hypoxie, Cerveau, sommeil

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Circulation cérébrale en hypoxie chronique

	SpO ₂ (%)	PetCO ₂ (mmHg)	Breathing Frequency (min ⁻¹)	Heart Rate (min ⁻¹)	Mean arterial pressure (mmHg)
Before altitude (212 m)	97.2±0.5	40.9±4.9	13.8±2.7	61.2±7.7	104.4±6.1
Day 5 at altitude (4,350 m)	87.6±1.3* ^s	30.5±3.1*	19.2±2.7* ^s	77.9±16.1* ^s	115.6±6.7* ^s
Immediately after altitude (212 m)	97.8±0.7	33.2±4.0*	14.9±2.9	63.1±8.2	105.8±8.1

Débit sanguin cérébral

Right MCA Velocity (cm/s) CBF (mL/100g/min)

Before altitude Day 5 altitude Before altitude After altitude

Hypoxie, Cerveau, sommeil

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Circulation cérébrale en hypoxie chronique

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Réactivité cérébrovasculaire au CO₂
Hyper-perfusion cérébrale ?

Cerebral Vasoactivity using TCD (K velocity/mmHg) Cerebral Autoregulation (mmHg)

Before altitude Day 5 altitude Before altitude After altitude

Hypoxie, Cerveau, sommeil

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Oxygénation cérébrale en hypoxie prolongée

Oxygénation tissulaire, Sang versus Cortex versus Muscle, 1 h en hypoxie (FiO₂=12%)

Hypoxia FiO₂ 12%

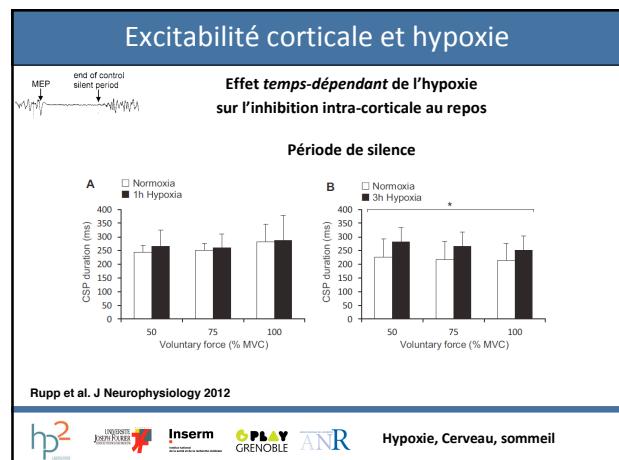
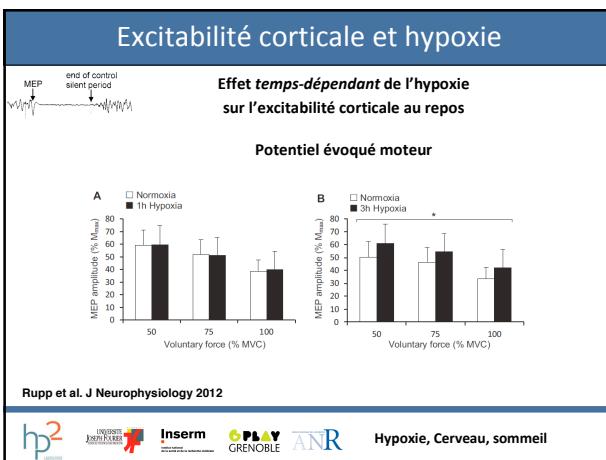
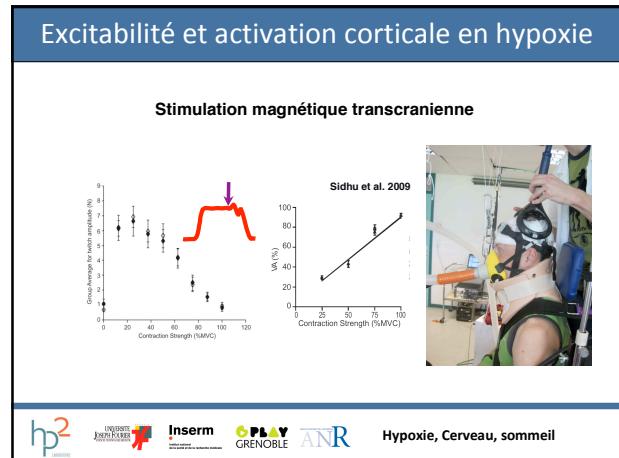
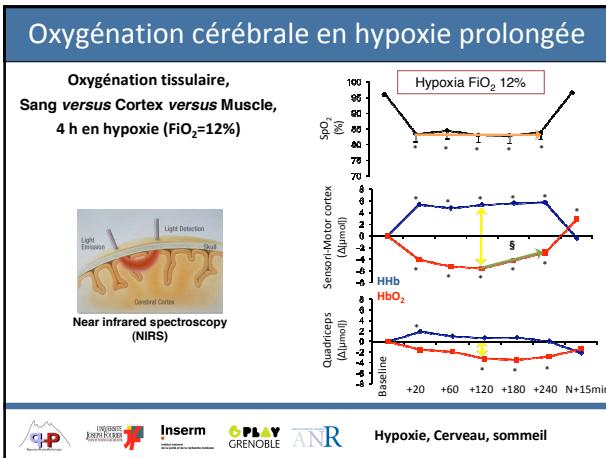
Sensori-Motor cortex (ΔAmmol) Quadriceps (ΔAmmol)

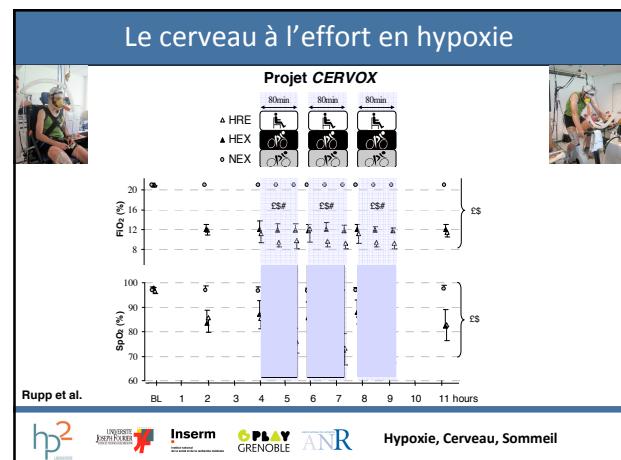
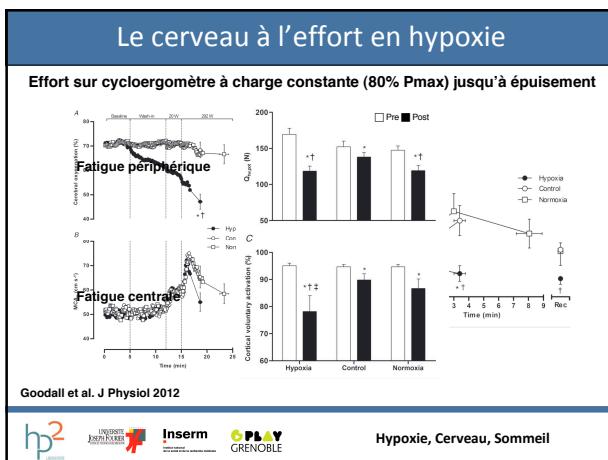
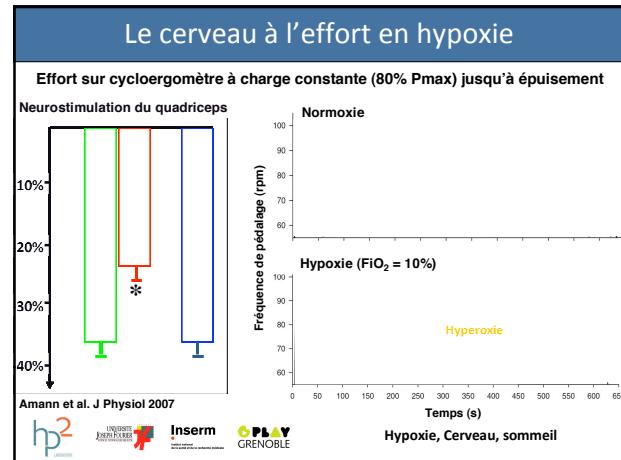
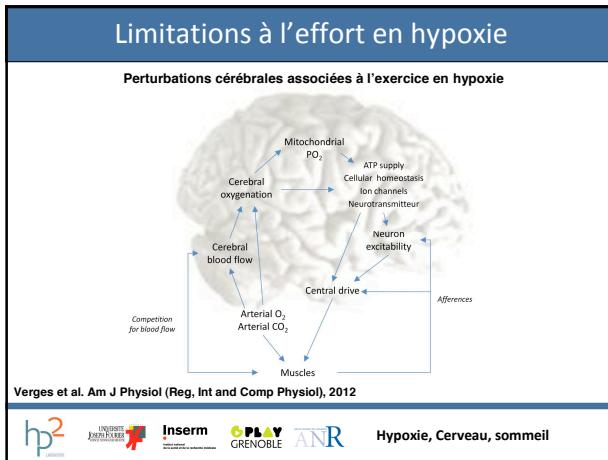
Near infrared spectroscopy (NIRS)

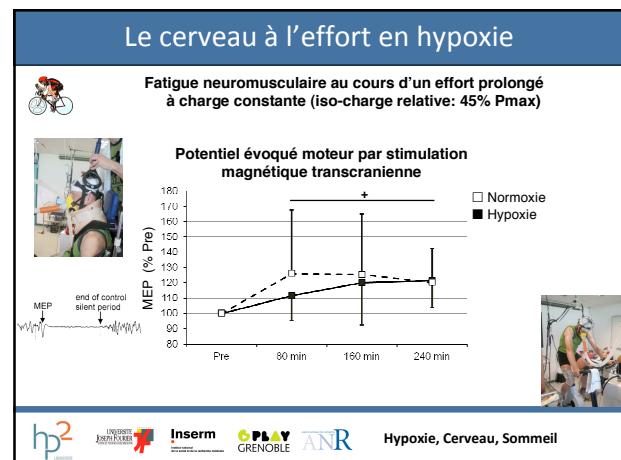
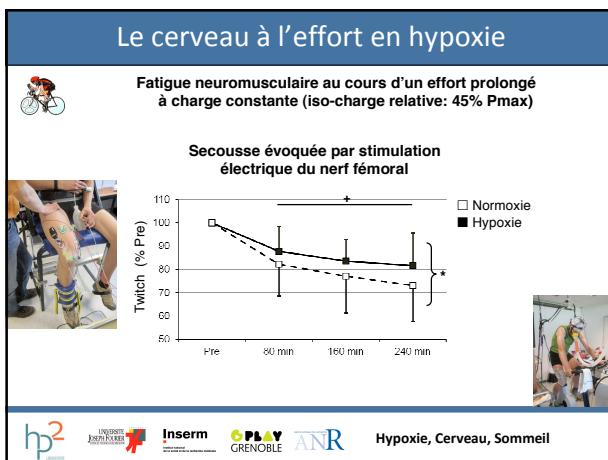
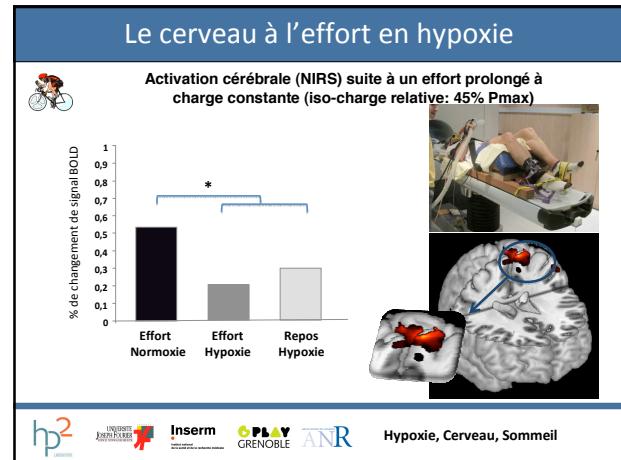
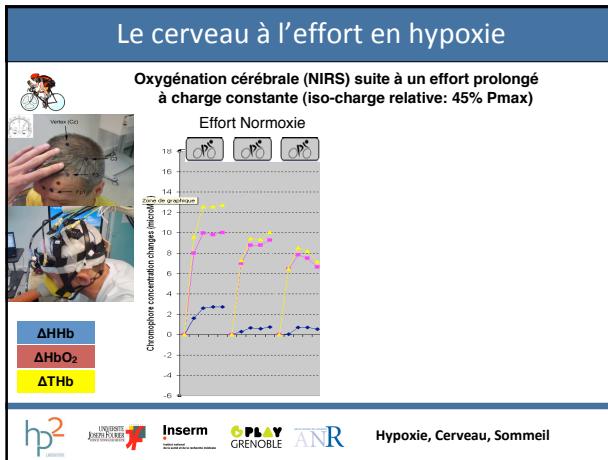
Baseline +10 +20 +30 +40 +50min

Hypoxie, Cerveau, sommeil

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Le cerveau à l'effort en hypoxie

Fatigue neuromusculaire au cours d'un effort prolongé à charge constante (iso-charge relative: 45% Pmax)

Activation volontaire évaluée par stimulation magnétique transcrânienne

VA (% Pre)

Pre 00 min 100 min 240 min

Normoxie Hypoxie

Hypoxie, Cerveau, Sommeil

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Sommeil et exposition hypoxique

Plaine

EEG: 100
Somn: 95
Somn: 85
Somn: 75
Somn: 65

22 h 36 23 h 36 00 h 38 01 h 40 02 h 45

Altitude

EEG: 100
Somn: 95
Somn: 85
Somn: 75
Somn: 65

22 h 35 23 h 36 01 h 49 02 h 49 03 h 49 04 h 49 05 h 51

Hypoxie, Cerveau, Sommeil

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Sommeil et exposition hypoxique

Adaptation au cours d'un séjour prolongé en haute altitude

Plaine

awake S1 S2 S3 S4 REM

22:00 23:00 24:00 22:00 01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00

4559m, 1^{ère} nuit

awake S1 S2 S3 S4 REM

22:00 23:00 24:00 22:00 01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00

4559m, 3^{ème} nuit

awake S1 S2 S3 S4 REM

22:00 23:00 24:00 22:00 01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00

Nussbauer-Ochsner et al. J Sleep 2012

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Sommeil et exposition hypoxique

Adaptation au cours d'un séjour prolongé en haute altitude

number of events/h

490 m 1st night 4559 m 3rd night 4559 m

apnea/hypopnea related arousal index apnea/hypopnea index

* # *

Nussbauer-Ochsner et al. J Sleep 2012

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